AFC 132 Filter media test rig according to ISO 16890

For the characterization of filter media, Topas developed the filter media test system AFC 132. This test system allows to test filter media and small filter elements according to various standards. The reliable, reproducible test of filter media is important for development and optimization, as well as quality assurance during production. Important features for characterizing filter media are:

- pressure drop depending on flow rate or dust loading,
- fractional efficiency with DEHS and KCl,
- gravimetric arrestance,
- loading capacity

The AFC 132 can also be used to realize a customized filter media test with individual test conditions and freely configurable sequences.

Application

- Filter tests on the basis of several standards
  - Air filter for general ventilation acc.
    ISO 16890 (Discharging with TDC 585),
    EN779 and ASHRAE 52.2
  - High efficiency filters (EPA, HEPA and ULPA) ISO 29463
  - Air filters for passenger compartments acc. to DIN 714560-1/ ISO/TS 11155-1
  - Inlet air cleaning filters for internal combustion engines and compressors according to ISO 5011
- Development and optimization of filter media in accordance with internal company standards
- Quality assurance during production
- Quality inspection of flat filter media as final test during production or as incoming inspection before further processing

Special Advantages

1. Use of different aerosols possible (solid and liquid aerosols)
2. Flexible design allows quick modifications and future enhancements
3. User-friendly AFC132Win data acquisition and test rig control software
4. Variable volume flow range
5. Excellent component matching through combination of Topas devices
Test system components

- Air treatment with high efficiency filter (H13)
- DEHS-aerosol (ATM 221) and KCl-aerosol (ATM 240/S) for fractional efficiency measurement of filter media
- Dust generator for dust loading procedure
- Test duct made of stainless steel with inner diameter of 150 mm
- Safety filter
- Particle measurement with optical particle counter (0.2 - 10.0 µm, 16 particle sizes classes)
- Filter holder for filter media
- Sensors for differential pressure, flow rate, temperature, relative humidity
- Flow rate range 2 - 64 m³/h
- Software

Filter holder

The filter medium is clamped in a special filter holder, which guarantees the secure and tight fit of the test object during the test. With a few simple steps, the filter holder is removed from the test channel to change the filter medium or to determine its mass. A support grid prevents strong deformation of the test specimen at high flow rates. The final filter (absolute filter) downstream of the test filter can also be easily installed and removed for mass determination.

Fractional efficiency of filter media

The fractional efficiency is determined with an optical particle counter LAP 340 in a particle sizes range of 0.2 to 10.0 µm. The sampling between upstream, downstream and purge is controlled by and sample switching unit SYS 520. This means that only a single particle measuring device is required. The switching time of the sample switching unit SYS 520 is freely adjustable by the user. If required, a Topas dilution system series DIL 55x or an aerosol spectrometer LAP 322 with a particle size range from 0.2 to 40 µm can be supplied.

Dust loading

Dust tests can also be performed with the AFC 132 test rigs. In this case, the differential pressure increase is determined as a function of the deposited dust mass. Via a scale transfer, statements to filter testing based on the standards ISO 16890, EN 779, DIN 71460-1, ISO / TS 11155-1 and ISO 5011 are possible.
**Control and data acquisition software**

The software AFC132Win was designed for Windows and takes over the complete control of the test rig, the data acquisition and the data processing. The test procedure is carried out automatically, but can also be run manually by the user. Other benefits of AFC132Win include:

- automatic test procedures according to the selected test standard,
- manual control for calibration service and research tasks,
- data output and logging also for long-term investigations,
- databases for filter samples, test results and test substances,
- data presentation and statistical calculations,
- data transfer via clipboard and dynamic data exchange to Excel.

**Technical Data**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Specification</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Standard flow rate</td>
<td>2 m³/h ... 64 m³/h, 0,4 m³/h ... 40 m³/h</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Filter dimension</td>
<td>176 cm² (Ø150 mm)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flow rate measurement</td>
<td>MFM, ±2 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Differential pressure measurement</td>
<td>0 ... x ± 2 % (costumer specifications)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ambient temperature and humidity</td>
<td>0 ... 50°C ±0.5 K, 0 ... 100 % r.H. ±2 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atmospheric pressure</td>
<td>700 ... 1 100 mbar ±2 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Air supply</td>
<td>Conditioned room air suitable for standard tests</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pressurized air supply</td>
<td>max. 10 bar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Power supply</td>
<td>400 V AC, 16 A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dimensions</td>
<td>2 100 x 850 x 1 400 mm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mass</td>
<td>ca. 300 kg</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Special Solutions**

Upon request, customer-specific filter test systems can also be implemented. The integration of alternative measurement devices can also be examined by Topas upon costumer request.

The fractional efficiency and particle size distribution can be determined, stored and printed separately. The user is informed via special instructions and pop-ups and guided through the tests. User-defined test procedures can be implemented on request.
Example – customer specific test rig for air filters for car passenger compartments

Special test rig with standard flow rate up to 300 m³/h with filter box for cabin air filters; limited functionality of absolute filter due to high flow velocity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Specification</th>
<th>Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Standard flow rate</strong></td>
<td>60 m³/h ... 300 m³/h</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Filter dimensions</strong></td>
<td>Max.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>310 x 222 x 100 mm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Flow rate measurement</strong></td>
<td>Wilson grid, ±2 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Differential pressure measurement</strong></td>
<td>0 ... 1 000 Pa ± 2 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Ambient temperature and humidity</strong></td>
<td>0 ... 50°C ±0.5 K, 0 ... 1 00 % r. H. ±2 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Temperature and humidity in unit under test</strong></td>
<td>-80 ... 200°C ± 0.15 K [at 23°C]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Atmospheric pressure</strong></td>
<td>700 ... 1100 mbar ±2 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Media and power supply analogue to standard rig.

Specifications are subject to change without notice.

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